# THE JOURNAL OF MODERN AFRICAN STUDIES

VOLUME 32, Nos 1, 2, 3 & 4

EDITED BY
DAVID KIMBLE

CAMBRIDGE
UNIVERSITY PRESS

PUBLISHED BY
THE PRESS SYNDICATE OF THE UNIVERSITY OF CAMBRIDGE

The Pitt Building, Trumpington Street, Cambridge CB2 1RP
40 West 20th Street, New York, NY 10011–4211, USA
10 Stamford Road, Oakleigh, Melbourne 3166, Australia

© Cambridge University Press 1994

*Printed in Great Britain by the University Press, Cambridge*

# INDEX TO VOLUME 32 (1994)

## ARTICLES


'Algeria's Multi-Dimensional Crisis: the Story of a Failed State-Building Process', by Yahia H. Zoubir, 4, 741–7

BARRETT, CHRISTOPHER B., 'Understanding Uneven Agricultural Liberalisation in Madagascar', 3, 449–76

BRÄUTIGAM, DEBORAH, 'What Can Africa Learn from Taiwan? Political Economy, Industrial Policy, and Adjustment', 1, 111–38

BRESLIN, EDWARD D., 'U.S. AID, the State, and Food Insecurity in Rural Zimbabwe: the Case of Gokwe', 1, 81–110

BRETT, E. A., 'Rebuilding Organisation Capacity in Uganda Under the National Resistance Movement', 1, 53–80

'Cameroon's Democratic Crossroads, 1990–4', by Milton Krieger, 4, 605–28

'Corruption and Mismanagement in Botswana: a Best-Case Example?', by Kenneth Good, 3, 499–521

CULLIMORE, CHARLES, 'Uganda: the Making of a Constitution', 4, 707–11

'Culture, Nationalism, and the Invention of Tradition in Malawi', by Peter G. Forster, 3, 477–97

'The Debt Tables of the World Bank', by Martin Dent, 4, 693–7

'Decentralisation: Comparative Experience in Commonwealth Africa', by William Tordoff, 4, 555–80

DENT, MARTIN, 'The Debt Tables of the World Bank', 4, 693–7

'The End of an Era: the Rise and Fall of G.D.R. Aid', by Jude Howell, 2, 305–28

'The Evolution of States, Markets, and Civil Institutions in Rural Africa', by David E. Sahn and Alexander Sarris, 2, 279–303

FORSTER, PETER G., 'Culture, Nationalism, and the Invention of Tradition in Malawi', 3, 477–97

'From Peacekeeping to Peace Enforcement: the UN Operation in Somalia', by Ramesh Thakur, 3, 387–410

GOOD, KENNETH, 'Corruption and Mismanagement in Botswana: a Best-Case Example?', 3, 499–521

GUGLER, JOSEF, 'How Ngũgĩ wa Thiong'o Shifted from Class Analysis to a Neo-Colonialist Perspective', 2, 329–39

'How Ngũgĩ wa Thiong'o Shifted from Class Analysis to a Neo-Colonialist Perspective', by Josef Gugler, 2, 329–39

HOWE, HERBERT M., 'The South African Defence Force and Political Reform', 1, 29–51

HOWELL, JUDE, 'The End of an Era: the Rise and Fall of G.D.R. Aid', 2, 305–28

IHEDURU, OKECHUKWU C., 'The State and Maritime Nationalism in Côte d'Ivoire', 2, 215–45

'Italy in the Triangle of the Horn: Too Many Corners for a Half Power', by Giampaolo Calchi Novati, 3, 369–85

'Jubilee 2000', by Bill Peters, 4, 699–700
KELLER, EDMOND J., and THOMAS-WOOLLEY, BARBARA, 'Majority Rule and Minority Rights: American Federalism and African Experience', 3, 411–27
KENNEDY, PAUL, 'Political Barriers to African Capitalism', 2, 191–213
KLEIN, AXEL, 'Trapped in the Traffick: Growing Problems of Drug Consumption in Lagos', 4, 657–77
KPUNDEH, SAHR J., 'Limiting Administrative Corruption in Sierra Leone', 1, 139–57
KRIEGER, MILTON, 'Cameroon's Democratic Crossroads, 1990–4', 4, 605–28
'Lancing the Swollen African State: Will it Alleviate the Problem of Corruption?', by Robin Theobald, 4, 701–6
LEMARCHAND, RENÉ, 'Managing Transition Anarchies: Rwanda, Burundi, and South Africa in Comparative Perspective', 4, 581–604
'Limiting Administrative Corruption in Sierra Leone', by Sahr J. Kpundeh, 1, 139–57
'Majority Rule and Minority Rights: American Federalism and African Experience', by Edmond J. Keller and Barbara Thomas-Woolley, 3, 411–27
'Managing Transition Anarchies: Rwanda, Burundi, and South Africa in Comparative Perspective', by René Lemarchand, 4, 581–604
MARTIN, ROBERT, 'The Mass Media: Image and Reality', 1, 183–9
'The Mass Media: Image and Reality', by Robert Martin, 1, 183–9
'Morocco versus Polisario: a Political Interpretation', by Anthony G. Pazzanita, 2, 265–78
'The National Conferences in Benin and Togo Revisited', by Kathryn Nwajiaku, 3, 429–47
'The Neglected Tragedy: the Return to War in Angola, 1992–3', by Anthony W. Pereira, 1, 1–28
'Non-Commercial Systems of Land Allocation and their Economic Implications: Evidence from Burkina Faso', by Volker Stamm, 4, 713–17
NOVATI, GIAMPAOLO CALCHI, 'Italy in the Triangle of the Horn: Too Many Corners for a Half Power', 3, 369–85
NWAJIAKU, KATHRYN, 'The National Conferences in Benin and Togo Revisited', 3, 429–47
PAZZANITA, ANTHONY G., 'Morocco versus Polisario: a Political Interpretation', 2, 265–78
PEREIRA, ANTHONY W., 'The Neglected Tragedy: the Return to War in Angola, 1992–3', 1, 1–28
PETERS, BILL, 'Jubilee 2000', 4, 699–700
'Political Barriers to African Capitalism', by Paul Kennedy, 2, 191–213
'Rebuilding Organisation Capacity in Uganda Under the National Resistance Movement', by E. A. Brett, 1, 53–80
SAHN, DAVID E., and SARRIS, ALEXANDER, 'The Evolution of States, Markets, and Civil Institutions in Rural Africa', 2, 279–303
SARRIS, ALEXANDER, and SAHN, DAVID E., 'The Evolution of States, Markets, and Civil Institutions in Rural Africa', 2, 279–303
SCHATZ, SAYRE P., 'Structural Adjustment in Africa: a Failing Grade So Far', 4, 679–92

'The South African Defence Force and Political Reform', by Herbert M. Howe, 1, 29–51
'The South African Elections of 1994: the Remaking of a Dominant-Party State', by Roger Southall, 4, 629–55
SOUTHALL, ROGER, 'The South African Elections of 1994: the Remaking of a Dominant-Party State', 4, 629–55
STAMM, VOLKER, 'Non-Commercial Systems of Land Allocation and their Economic Implications: Evidence from Burkina Faso', 4, 713–17
'The State and Maritime Nationalism in Côte d'Ivoire', by Okechukwu C. Iheduru, 2, 215–45
'Structural Adjustment in Africa: a Failing Grade So Far', by Sayre P. Schatz, 4, 679–92
THAKUR, RAMESH, 'From Peacekeeping to Peace Enforcement: the UN Operation in Somalia', 3, 387–410
THEOBALD, ROBIN, 'Lancing the Swollen African State: Will it Alleviate the Problem of Corruption?', 4, 701–6
THOMAS-WOOLLEY, BARBARA, and KELLER, EDMOND J., 'Majority Rule and Minority Rights: American Federalism and African Experience', 3, 411–27
TORDOFF, WILLIAM, 'Decentralisation: Comparative Experience in Commonwealth Africa', 4, 555–80
'Trapped in the Traffick: Growing Problems of Drug Consumption in Lagos', by Axel Klein, 4, 657–77
'U.S. AID, the State, and Food Insecurity in Rural Zimbabwe: the Case of Gokwe', by Edward D. Breslin, 1, 81–110
'Uganda: the Making of a Constitution', by Charles Cullimore, 4, 707–11
'Understanding Uneven Agricultural Liberalisation in Madagascar', by Christopher B. Barrett, 3, 449–76
'What Can Africa Learn from Taiwan? Political Economy, Industrial Policy, and Adjustment', by Deborah Bräutigam, 1, 111–38
YOUNG, CRAWFORD, 'Zaïre: the Shattered Illusion of the Integral State', 2, 247–63
'Zaïre: the Shattered Illusion of the Integral State', by Crawford Young, 2, 247–63
ZOUBIR, YAHIA H., 'Algeria's Multi-Dimensional Crisis: the Story of a Failed State-Building Process', 4, 741–7

## REVIEWS

ADEPOJU, ADERANTI (ed.), *The Impact of Structural Adjustment on the Population of Africa: the implications for education, health and employment*, reviewed by Gerry Nkombo Muuka, 1, 161–4
ADERA, ABEBE, *The Financial Sector and Economic Development: reflections on Africa*, reviewed by Karamo N. M. Sonko, 3, 546–8
*Adjustment in Africa: reforms, results, and the road ahead* by the World Bank, reviewed by Sayre P. Schatz, 4, 679–92
*Adjustment in Africa: lessons from country case studies* edited by Ishrat Husain and Rashid Faruqee, reviewed by Sayre P. Schatz, 4, 679–92

*Afä-Wärq: un intellectuel éthiopien témoin de son temps, 1868–1947* by Alain Rouaud, reviewed by Jack Fellman, 1, 181–2

*Africa Betrayed* by George B. N. Ayittey, reviewed by Valentine J. C. Okonkwo, 1, 166–9

*Africa's Media Image* edited by Beverly G. Hawk, reviewed by Robert Martin, 1, 183–9

African Centre for Monetary Studies, with the assistance of Alan R. Roe, *Instruments of Economic Policy in Africa*, reviewed by Victor Murinde, 1, 164–6

*African Eldorado: Gold Coast to Ghana* by John Carmichael, reviewed by Anshan Li, 3, 539–41

*Aid in Place of Migration?* edited by W. R. Böhning and M.-L. Schloeter-Paredes, reviewed by Gaim Kibreab, 4, 734–6

Ajayi, Rotimi, review of *The Politics of Africa's Economic Recovery* by Richard Sandbrook, 2, 342–5

*L'Algérie et son destin – croyants et citoyens* by Mohammed Harbi, reviewed by Yahia H. Zoubir, 4, 741–7

*Algérie: la démocratie interdite* by Jean-Jacques Lavenue, reviewed by Yahia H. Zoubir, 4, 741–7

Ayittey, George B. N., *Africa Betrayed*, reviewed by Valentine J. C. Okonkwo, 1, 166–9

Babalé, Chaibou, and Glew, Robert S. (translators and eds.), *Hausa Folktales from Niger*, reviewed by Michael Peyni Noku, 2, 367–8

Berramdane, Abdelkhaleq, *Le Sahara occidental: enjeu maghrébin*, reviewed by Yahia H. Zoubir, 1, 171–3

Bischoff, Paul-Henri, review of *Reporting South Africa* by Rich Mkhondo, 2, 361–4

Böhning, W. R., and Schloeter-Paredes, M.-L. (eds.), *Aid in Place of Migration?*, reviewed by Gaim Kibreab, 4, 734–6

*Breaking Story: the South African press* by Gordon S. Jackson, reviewed by Robert Martin, 1, 183–9

*Burundi: ethnocide as discourse and practice* by René Lemarchand, reviewed by Filip Reyntjens, 4, 725–6

*Burundi: l'histoire retrouvée. 25 ans de métier d'historien en Afrique* by Jean-Pierre Chrétien, reviewed by Filip Reyntjens, 4, 725–6

Callaghy, Thomas M., and Ravenhill, John (eds.), *Hemmed In : responses to Africa's economic decline*, reviewed by Robert L. Curry, Jr., 4, 732–4

Carmichael, John, *African Eldorado: Gold Coast to Ghana*, reviewed by Anshan Li, 3, 539–41

Chrétien, Jean-Pierre, *Burundi: l'histoire retrouvée. 25 ans de métier d'historien en Afrique*, reviewed by Filip Reyntjens, 4, 725–6

*Christianity and Politics in Doe's Liberia* by Paul Gifford, reviewed by Kwaku Twumasi-Ankrah, 4, 739–40

*Christianity and the Kikuyu: religious divisions and social conflict* by David P. Sandgren, reviewed by Kinuthia Macharia, 1, 176–8

*Claims to Statehood in International Law* by Nii Lante Wallace-Bruce, reviewed by Alan James, 4, 719–20

Clark, Steve (ed.), *Nelson Mandela Speaks: forging a democratic, nonracial South Africa*, reviewed by Femi Ojo-Ade, 3, 523–5

*Class, Development and Gender Inequality in Kenya, 1963–1990* by Bessie House-Midamba, reviewed by Monica K. Nyamwange, 1, 178–9

CLEEVE, EMMANUEL, review of *The State and the Provision of Social Services in Sierra Leone since Independence, 1961–1984* edited by C. Magbaily Fyle, 2, 353–6

CLIFFE, LIONEL et al., *The Transition to Independence in Namibia*, reviewed by Allan D. Cooper, 4, 720–2

CLOETE, J. N. N., *Democracy: prospects for South Africa*, reviewed by Ian Liebenberg, 3, 528–30

*Constitutional Developments in the Post-Colonial State of Sierra Leone, 1961–1984* by Sheikh Batu Daramy, reviewed by Alusine Jalloh, 2, 352–3

COOPER, ALLAN D., review of *The Transition to Independence in Namibia* by Lionel Cliffe et al., 4, 720–2

CROCKER, CHESTER A., *High Noon in Southern Africa: making peace in a rough neighbourhood*, reviewed by Christopher Pycroft, 1, 169–71

CURRY, ROBERT L., JR., *Hemmed In: responses to Africa's economic decline* edited by Thomas M. Callaghy and John Ravenhill, 4, 732–4

DARAMY, SHEIKH BATU, *Constitutional Developments in the Post-Colonial State of Sierra Leone, 1961–1984*, reviewed by Alusine Jalloh, 2, 352–3

*The Debt Crisis in Africa* by E. Wayne Nafziger, reviewed by Julius O. Ihonvbere, 1, 159–61

DEEB, MARY-JANE, *Libya's Foreign Policy in North Africa*, reviewed by John Ruedy, 3, 552–4

*Democracy: prospects for South Africa* by J. J. N. Cloete, reviewed by Ian Liebenberg, 3, 528–30

DENT, MARTIN, review of *World Bank Debt Tables, 1992–3* and *1993–4*, 4, 693–7

ECHERUO, MICHAEL J. C., review of *Towards the Abolition of Whiteness: essays on race, politics, and working class history* by David R. Roediger, 2, 364–7

*Economic Change and Political Liberalization in Sub-Saharan Africa* edited by Jennifer A. Widner, reviewed by William Reno, 3, 548–50

*The Economy of Ethiopia* edited by Keith Griffin, reviewed by Willem Naudé, 3, 550–2

ELDREDGE, ELIZABETH A., review of *Government and Change in Lesotho, 1800–1966: a study of political institutions* by L. B. B. J. Machobane, 2, 349–52

EPSTEIN, ARNOLD L., *Scenes from African Urban Life: collected Copperbelt papers*, reviewed by Eric Mabia Kashimani, 3, 352–3

ERKKILÄ, ANTTI, and SIISKONEN, HARRI, *Forestry in Namibia, 1950–1990*, reviewed by Tobias J. Lanz, 2, 358–61

EYOH, DICKSON, review of *Ivoirien Capitalism: African entrepreneurs in Côte d'Ivoire* by John Rapley, 3, 541–3

FAJANA, SOLA, review of *The Politics of Harmony: land dispute strategies in Swaziland* by Laurel L. Rose, 1, 179–81

FARUQEE, RASHID, and HUSAIN, ISHRAT (eds.), *Adjustment in Africa: lessons from country case studies*, reviewed by Sayre P. Schatz, 4, 679–92

FELLMAN, JACK, review of *Afä-Wärq: un intellectuel éthiopien témoin de son temps, 1868–1947* by Alain Rouaud, 1, 181–2

*The Financial Sector and Economic Development: reflections on Africa* by Abebe Adera, reviewed by Karamo N. M. Sonko, 3, 546–8

FISIY, CYPRIAN F., *Power and Privilege in the Administration of Law: land law reforms and social differentiation in Cameroon*, reviewed by Jean-Emmanuel Pondi, 2, 356–8

*Forestry in Namibia, 1850–1990* by Antti Erkkilä and Harri Siiskonen, reviewed by Tobias J. Lanz, 2, 358–61

FYLE, C. MAGBAILY (ed.), *The State and the Provision of Social Services in Sierra Leone since Independence, 1961–91*, reviewed by Emmanuel Cleeve, 2, 353–6

*Genocide in Nigeria: the Ogoni tragedy* by Ken Saro-Wiwa, reviewed by Ben Naanen, 3, 536–9

GESCHIERE, PETER, and KONINGS, PIET (eds.), *Itinéraires d'accumulation au Cameroun/Pathways to Accumulation in Cameroon*, reviewed by Jean-Germain Gros, 4, 722–5

GIFFORD, PAUL, *Christianity and Politics in Doe's Liberia*, reviewed by Kwaku Twumasi-Ankrah, 4, 739–40

GIFFORD, PAUL (ed.), *New Dimensions in African Christianity*, reviewed by Kwaku Twumasi-Ankrah, 4, 737–40

GLEW, ROBERT S., and BABALÉ, CHAIBOU (translators and eds.), *Hausa Folktales from Niger*, reviewed by Michael Peyni Noku, 2, 367–8

*Government and Change in Lesotho, 1800–1966: a study of political institutions* by L. B. B. J. Machobane, reviewed by Elizabeth A. Eldredge, 2, 349–52

GRIFFIN, KEITH (ed.), *The Economy of Ethiopia*, reviewed by Willem Naudé, 3, 550–2

GROS, JEAN-GERMAIN, review of *Itinéraires d'accumulation au Cameroun/Pathways to Accumulation in Cameroon* edited by Peter Geschiere and Piet Konings, 4, 722–5

GROSH, BARBARA, *Public Enterprise in Kenya: what works, what doesn't, and why*, reviewed by Karamo N. M. Sonko, 2, 347–9

HARBI, MOHAMMED, *L'Algérie et son destin – croyants et citoyens*, reviewed by Yahia H. Zoubir, 4, 741–7

HARRISON, GRAHAM, review of *Mozambique, Resistance and Freedom: a case for reassessment* by David Hoile, 4, 729–32

*Hausa Folktales from Niger* translated and edited by Robert S. Glew and Chaibou Babalé, reviewed by Michael Peyni Noku, 2, 367–8

HAWK, BEVERLY G. (ed.), *Africa's Media Image*, reviewed by Robert Martin, 1, 183–9

HELMSING, A. H. J., and KOLSTEE, THEO (eds.), *Small Enterprises and Changing Policies: structural adjustment, financial policy and assistance programmes in Africa*, reviewed by Mindy Miller, 2, 345–7

*Hemmed In: responses to Africa's economic decline* edited by Thomas M. Callaghy and John Ravenhill, reviewed by Robert L. Curry, Jr., 4, 732–4

*High Noon in Southern Africa: making peace in a rough neighbourhood* by Chester A. Crocker, reviewed by Christopher Pycroft, 1, 169–71

HISHAM, MOHAMED AHMED, SHARMA, JAN, and NGAIZA, ANTHONY, with NICHOLAS ATAMPUGRE, *Whose Trees? A People's View of Forestry Aid*, reviewed by Tobias J. Lanz, 2, 358–61

*Histoire de l'Algérie indépendante* by Benjamin Stora, reviewed by Yahia H. Zoubir, 4, 741–7

HOILE, DAVID, *Mozambique, Resistance and Freedom: a case for reassessment*, reviewed by Graham Harrison, 4, 729–32

HORTON, S. AUGUSTU P., *Liberia's Underdevelopment – In Spite of the Struggle: a personal analysis of the underlying reasons for Liberia's underdevelopment*, reviewed by Santosh C. Saha, 3, 544–6

HOUSE-MIDAMBA, BESSIE, *Class Development and Gender Inequality in Kenya, 1963–1990*, reviewed by Monica K. Nyamwange, 1, 178–9

HUSAIN, ISHRAT, and FARUQEE, RASHID (eds.), *Adjustments in Africa: lessons from country case studies*, reviewed by Sayre P. Schatz, 4, 679–92

IHONVBERE, JULIUS O., review of *The Debt Crisis in Africa* by E. Wayne Nafziger, 1, 159–61

*The Impact of Structural Adjustment on the Population of Africa: the implications for education, health and employment* edited by Aderanti Adepoju, reviewed by Gerry Nkombo Muuka, 1, 161–4

INGHAM, KENNETH, *Obote: a political biography*, reviewed by Makumi Mwagiru, 3, 534–6

*Instruments of Economic Policy in Africa* by the Staff of the African Centre for Monetary Studies, with the assistance of Alan R. Roe, reviewed by Victor Murinde, 1, 164–6

*Itinéraires d'accumulation au Cameroun/Pathways to Accumulation in Cameroon* edited by Peter Geschiere and Piet Konings, reviewed by Jean-Germain Gros, 4, 722–5

*Ivoirien Capitalism: African entrepreneurs in Côte d'Ivoire* by John Rapley, reviewed by Dickson Eyoh, 3, 541–3

JACKSON, GORDON S., *Breaking Story: the South African press*, reviewed by Robert Martin, 1, 183–9

JALLOH, ALUSINE, review of *Constitutional Developments in the Post-Colonial State of Sierra Leone, 1961–1984* by Sheikh Batu Daramy, 2, 352–3

JAMES, ALAN, review of *Claims to Statehood in International Law* by Nii Lante Wallace-Bruce, 4, 719–20

KASHIMANI, ERIC MABIA, review of *Scenes from African Urban Life: collected Copperbelt papers* by Arnold L. Epstein, 3, 532–3

KIBREAB, GAIM, review of *Aid in Place of Migration?* edited by W. R. Böhning and M.-L. Schloeter-Paredes, 4, 734–6

KOLSTEE, THEO, and HELMSING, A. H. J. (eds.), *Small Enterprises and Changing Policies: structural adjustment, financial policy and assistance programmes in Africa*, reviewed by Mindy Miller, 2, 345–7

KONINGS, PIET, *Labour Resistance in Cameroon: managerial strategies and labour resistance in the agro-industrial plantations of the Cameroon Development Corporation*, reviewed by Jean-Emmanuel Pondi, 2, 356–8

—— and GESCHIERE, PETER (eds.), *Itinéraires d'accumulation au Cameroun/Pathways to Accumulation in Cameroon*, reviewed by Jean-Germain Gros, 4, 722–5

KUPER, KATHERINE, review of *The Long March: the story of the struggle for liberation in South Africa* edited by Ian Liebenberg, Fiona Lortan, Bobby Nel, and Gert van der Westhuizen, 3, 526–8

*Labour Resistance in Cameroon: managerial strategies and labour resistance in the agro-industrial plantations of the Cameroon Development Corporation* by Piet Konings, reviewed by Jean-Emmanuel Pondi, 2, 356–8

LANZ, TOBIAS J., review of *Forestry in Namibia, 1850–1990* by Antti Erkkilä and Harri Siiskonen, and of *Whose Trees? A People's View of Forestry Aid* by Mohamed Ahmed Hisham, Jan Sharma, and Anthony Ngaiza with Nicholas Atampugre, 2, 358–61

LAVENUE, JEAN-JACQUES, *Algérie: la démocratie interdite*, reviewed by Yahia H. Zoubir, 4, 741–7

LEMARCHAND, RENÉ, *Burundi: ethnocide as discourse and practice*, reviewed by Filip Reyntjens, 4, 725–6

LEVEAU, RÉMY, *Le Sabre et le turban – l'avenir du Maghreb*, reviewed by Yahia H. Zoubir, 4, 741–7

LI, ANSHAN, review of *African Eldorado: Gold Coast to Ghana* by John Carmichael, 3, 539–41

*Liberia's Underdevelopment – In Spite of the Struggle: a personal analysis of the underlying reasons for Liberia's underdevelopment* by S. Augustu P. Horton, reviewed by Santosh C. Saha, 3, 544–6

*Libya's Foreign Policy in North Africa* by Mary-Jane Deeb, reviewed by John Ruedy, 3, 552–4

LIEBENBERG, IAN, LORTAN, FIONA, NEL, BOBBY, and VAN DER WESTHUIZEN, GERT (eds.), *The Long March: the story of the struggle for liberation in South Africa*, reviewed by Katherine Kuper, 3, 526–8

—— review of *Democracy: prospects for South Africa* by J. J. N. Cloete, 3, 528–30

*The Long March: the story of the struggle for liberation in South Africa* edited by Ian Liebenberg, Fiona Lortan, Bobby Nel, and Gert van der Westhuizen, reviewed by Katherine Kuper, 3, 526–8

LORTAN, FIONA, LIEBENBERG, IAN, NEL, BOBBY, and VAN DER WESTHUIZEN, GERT (eds.), *The Long March: the story of the struggle for liberation in South Africa*, reviewed by Katherine Kuper, 3, 526–8

MACHARIA, KINUTHIA, review of *Christianity and the Kikuyu: religious divisions and social conflict* by David P. Sandgren, 1, 176–8

MACHOBANE, L. B. B. J., *Government and Change in Lesotho, 1800–1966*, reviewed by Elizabeth A. Eldredge, 2, 349–52

Macroeconomic Research Group, *Making Democracy Work: a framework for macroeconomic policy in South Africa*, reviewed by Colin L. McCarthy, 4, 726–9

*Making Democracy Work: a framework for macroeconomic policy in South Africa* by the Macroeconomic Research Group, reviewed by Colin L. McCarthy, 4, 726–9

MARTIN, ROBERT, review of *Africa's Media Image* edited by Beverly G. Hawk, and of *Breaking Story: the South African press* by Gordon S. Jackson, 1, 183–9

MCCARTHY, COLIN L., review of *Making Democracy Work: a framework for macroeconomic policy in South Africa* by the Macroeconomic Research Group, 4, 726–9

MILLER, MINDY, review of *Small Enterprises and Changing Policies: structural adjustment, financial policy and assistance programmes in Africa* edited by A. H. J. Helmsing and Theo Kolstee, 2, 345–7

*Reporting South Africa* by Rich Mkhondo, reviewed by Paul-Henry Bischoff, 2, 361–4

*Mozambique, Resistance and Freedom: a case for reassessment* by David Hoile, reviewed by Graham Harrison, 4, 729–32

MURINDE, VICTOR, review of *Instruments of Economic Policy in Africa* by the African Centre for Monetary Studies, with the assistance of Alan R. Roe, 1, 164–6

MUUKA, GERRY NKOMBO, review of *The Impact of Structural Adjustment on the Population of Africa: the implications for education, health and employment* edited by Aderanti Adepoju, 1, 161–4

MWAGIRU, MAKUMI, review of *Obote: a political biography* by Kenneth Ingham, 3, 534–6

NAANEN, BEN, review of *Genocide in Nigeria: the Ogoni tragedy* by Ken Saro-Wiwa, 3, 536–9

NAFZIGER, E. WAYNE, *The Debt Crisis in Africa*, reviewed by Julius O. Ihonvbere, 1, 159–61

NAUDÉ, WILLEM, review of *The Economy of Ethiopia* edited by Keith Griffin, 3, 550–2

NEL, BOBBY, LIEBENBERG, IAN, LORTAN, FIONA, and VAN DER WESTHUIZEN, GERT (eds.), *The Long March: the story of the struggle for liberation in South Africa*, reviewed by Katherine Kuper, 3, 526–8

*Nelson Mandela Speaks: forging a democratic, nonracial South Africa* edited by Steve Clark, reviewed by Femi Ojo-Ade, 3, 523–5

*New Dimensions in African Christianity* edited by Paul Gifford, reviewed by Kwaku Twumasi-Ankrah, 4, 739–40

NGAIZA, ANTHONY, HISHAM, MOHAMED AHMED, and SHARMA, JAN with NICHOLAS ATAMPUGRE, *Whose Trees? A People's View of Forestry Aid*, reviewed by Tobias J. Lanz, 2, 358–6

NOKU, MICHAEL PEYNI, review of *Hausa Folktales from Niger* translated and edited by Robert S. Glew and Chaibou Babalé, 2, 367–8

NYAMWANGE, MONICA K., review of *Class Development and Gender Inequality in Kenya, 1963–1990* by Bessie House-Midamba, 1, 178–9

—— review of *Population Movements and the Third World* by Mike Parnwell, 2, 341–2

OBIOZOR, GEORGE, *Uneasy Friendship: Nigerian–American relations*, reviewed by Ayo Olukotun, 1, 173–6

*Obote: a political biography* by Kenneth Ingham, reviewed by Makumi Mwagiru, 3, 534–6

OJO-ADE, FEMI, review of *Nelson Mandela Speaks: forging a democratic, nonracial South Africa* edited by Steve Clark, 3, 523–5

OKONKWO, VALENTINE J. C., review of *Africa Betrayed* by George B. N. Ayittey, 1, 166–9

OLUKOTUN, AYO, review of *Uneasy Friendship: Nigerian–American relations* by George Obiozor, 1, 173–6

PARNWELL, MIKE, *Population Movements and the Third World*, reviewed by Monica K. Nyamwange, 2, 341–2

*The Politics of Africa's Economic Recovery* by Richard Sandbrook, reviewed by Rotimi Ajayi, 2, 342–5

*The Politics of Harmony: land dispute strategies in Swaziland* by Laurel L. Rose, reviewed by Sola Fajana, 1, 179–81

PONDI, JEAN-EMMANUEL, review of *Labour Resistance in Cameroon: managerial strategies and labour resistance in the agro-industrial plantations of the Cameroon Development Corporation* by Piet Konings, and of *Power and Privilege in the Administration of Law: land law reform and social differentiation in Cameroon* by Cyprian F. Fisiy, 2, 356–8

*Population Movements and the Third World* by Mike Parnwell, reviewed by Monica K. Nyamwange, 2, 341–2

*Power and Privilege in the Administration of Law: land law reforms and social differentiation in Cameroon* by Cyprian F. Fisiy, reviewed by Jean-Emmanuel Pondi, 2, 356–8

*Public Enterprise in Kenya: what works, what doesn't, and why* by Barbara Grosh, reviewed by Karamo N. M. Sonko, 2, 347–9

PYCROFT, CHRISTOPHER, review of *High Noon in Southern Africa: making peace in a rough neighbourhood* by Chester A. Crocker, 1, 168–71

RAPLEY, JOHN, *Ivoirien Capitalism: African entrepreneurs in Côte d'Ivoire*, reviewed by Dickson Eyoh, 3, 541–3

RAVENHILL, JOHN, and CALLAGHY, THOMAS M. (eds.), *Hemmed In: responses to Africa's economic decline*, reviewed by Robert L. Curry, Jr., 4, 732–4

RENO, WILLIAM, review of *Economic Change and Political Liberalization in Sub-Saharan Africa* edited by Jennifer A. Widner, 3, 548–50

*Reporting South Africa* by Rich Mkhondo, reviewed by Paul-Henri Bischoff, 2, 361–4

REYNTJENS, FILIP, review of *Burundi: ethnocide as discourse and practice* by René Lemarchand, and of *Burundi: l'histoire retrouvée. 25 ans de métier d'historien en Afrique* by Jean-Pierre Chrétien, 4, 725–6

ROEDIGER, DAVID R., *Towards the Abolition of Whiteness: essays on race, politics, and working class history*, reviewed by Michael J. C. Echeruo, 2, 364–7

ROSE, LAUREL L., *The Politics of Harmony: land dispute strategies in Swaziland*, reviewed by Sola Fajana, 1, 179–81

ROUAUD, ALAIN, *Afä-Wärq: un intellectuel éthiopien témoin de son temps, 1868–1947*, reviewed by Jack Fellman, 1, 181–2

RUEDY, JOHN, review of *Libya's Foreign Policy in North Africa* by Mary-Jane Deeb, 3, 552–4

*Le Sabre et le turban – l'avenir du Maghreb* by Rémy Leveau, reviewed by Yahia H. Zoubir, 4, 741–7

SAHA, SANTOSH C., review of *Liberia's Underdevelopment – In Spite of the Struggle: a personal analysis of the underlying reasons for Liberia's underdevelopment* by S. Augustu P. Horton, 3, 544–6

*Le Sahara occidental: enjeu maghrébin* by Abdelkhaleq Berramdane, reviewed by Yahia H. Zoubir, 1, 171–3

SANDBROOK, RICHARD, *The Politics of Africa's Economic Recovery*, reviewed by Rotimi Ajayi, 2, 342–5

SANDGREN, DAVID P., *Christianity and the Kikuyu: religious divisions and social conflict*, reviewed by Kinuthia Macharia, 1, 176–8

SARO-WIWA, KEN, *Genocide in Nigeria: the Ogoni tragedy*, reviewed by Ben Naanen, 3, 536–9

*Scenes from African Urban Life: collected Copperbelt papers* by Arnold L. Epstein, reviewed by Eric Mabia Kashimani, 3, 532–3

SCHATZ, SAYRE P., review of *Adjustment in Africa: reforms, results, and the road ahead* by the World Bank, and of *Adjustment in Africa: lessons from country case studies* edited by Ishrat Husain and Rashid Faruqee, 4, 679–92

SCHLOETER-PAREDES, M.-L., and BÖHNING, W. R. (eds.), *Aid in Place of Migration?*, reviewed by Gaim Kibreab, 4, 734–6

SHARMA, JAN, HISHAM, MOHAMED AHMED, and NGAIZA, ANTHONY with NICHOLAS ATAMPUGRE, *Whose Trees? A People's View of Forestry Aid*, reviewed by Tobias J. Lanz, 2, 358–61

SIISKONEN, HARRI, and ERKKILÄ, ANTTI, *Forestry in Namibia, 1850–1990*, reviewed by Tobias J. Lanz, 2, 358–61

*Small Enterprises and Changing Policies: structural adjustment, financial policy and assistance programmes in Africa* edited by A. H. J. Helmsing and Theo Kolstee, reviewed by Mindy Miller, 2, 345–7

SOGGE, DAVID (compiler), *Sustainable Peace: Angola's recovery*, reviewed by Elaine Windrich, 3, 530–2

SONKO, KARAMO N. M., review of *Public Enterprise in Kenya: what works, what doesn't, and why* by Barbara Grosh, 2, 347–9

—— review of *The Financial Sector and Economic Development: reflections on Africa* by Abebe Adera, 3, 546–8

*The State and the Provision of Social Services in Sierra Leone since Independence, 1961–91* edited by C. Magbaily Fyle, reviewed by Emmanuel Cleeve, 2, 353–6

STORA, BENJAMIN, *Histoire de l'Algérie indépendante*, reviewed by Yahia H. Zoubir, 4, 741–7

*Sustainable Peace: Angola's recovery* compiled by David Sogge, reviewed by Elaine Windrich, 3, 530–2

*Towards the Abolition of Whiteness: essays on race, politics, and working class history* by David R. Roediger, reviewed by Michael J. C. Echeruo, 2, 364–7

*The Transition to Independence in Namibia* by Lionel Cliffe et al., reviewed by Allan D. Cooper, 4, 720–2

TWUMASI-ANKRAH, KWAKU, review of *New Dimensions in African Christianity* edited by Paul Gifford, and of *Christianity and Politics in Doe's Liberia* by Paul Gifford, 4, 737–40

*Uneasy Friendship: Nigerian–American relations* by George Obiozor, reviewed by Ayo Olukotun, 1, 173–6

VAN DER WESTHUIZEN, GERT, LIEBENBERG, IAN, LORTAN, FIONA, and NEL, BOBBY (eds.), *The Long March: the story of the struggle for liberation in South Africa*, reviewed by Katherine Kuper, 3, 526–8

WALLACE-BRUCE, NII LANTE, *Claims to Statehood in International Law*, reviewed by Alan James, 4, 719–20

*Whose Trees? A People's View of Forestry Aid* by Mohamed Ahmed Hisham, Jan Sharma, and Anthony Ngaiza with Nicholas Atampugre, reviewed by Tobias J. Lanz, 2, 358–61

WIDNER, JENNIFER A. (ed.), *Economic Change and Political Liberalization in Sub-Saharan Africa*, reviewed by William Reno, 3, 548–50

WINDRICH, ELAINE, review of *Sustainable Peace: Angola's recovery* compiled by David Sogge, 3, 530–2

WORLD BANK, *Adjustment in Africa: reforms, results, and the road ahead*, reviewed by Sayre P. Schatz, 4, 679–92

*World Bank Debt Tables, 1992–3* and *1993–4*, reviewed by Martin Dent, 4, 693–7

ZOUBIR, YAHIA H., review of *Le Sahara occidental: enjeu maghrébin* by Abdelkhaleq Berramdane, 1, 171–3

—— review of *L'Algérie et son destin – croyants et citoyens* by Mohammed Harbi, of *Le Sabre et le turban – l'avenir du Maghreb* by Rémy Leveau, of *Algérie: la démocratie interdite* by Jean-Jacques Lavenue, and of *Histoire de l'Algérie indépendante* by Benjamin Stora, 4, 741–7